Table 3. Pulmonary Disorders Associated with Expiratory Airflow Limitation

Disorder Diagnostic Evaluation

Asthma Reversible obstruction on PFT's Cystic fibrosis Genetic testing CT scan

Bronchiectasis C1 scan
Bronchiolitis

Obliterative bronchiolitis
Respiratory bronchiolitis
Diffuse panbronchiolitis
Sarcoidosis
Lung biopsy

Lymphangioleiomyomatosis

CT scan/lung biopsy
Large airway obstruction

Pulmonary function testing*

^{*}Identification of the cause may require CT scan or biopsy